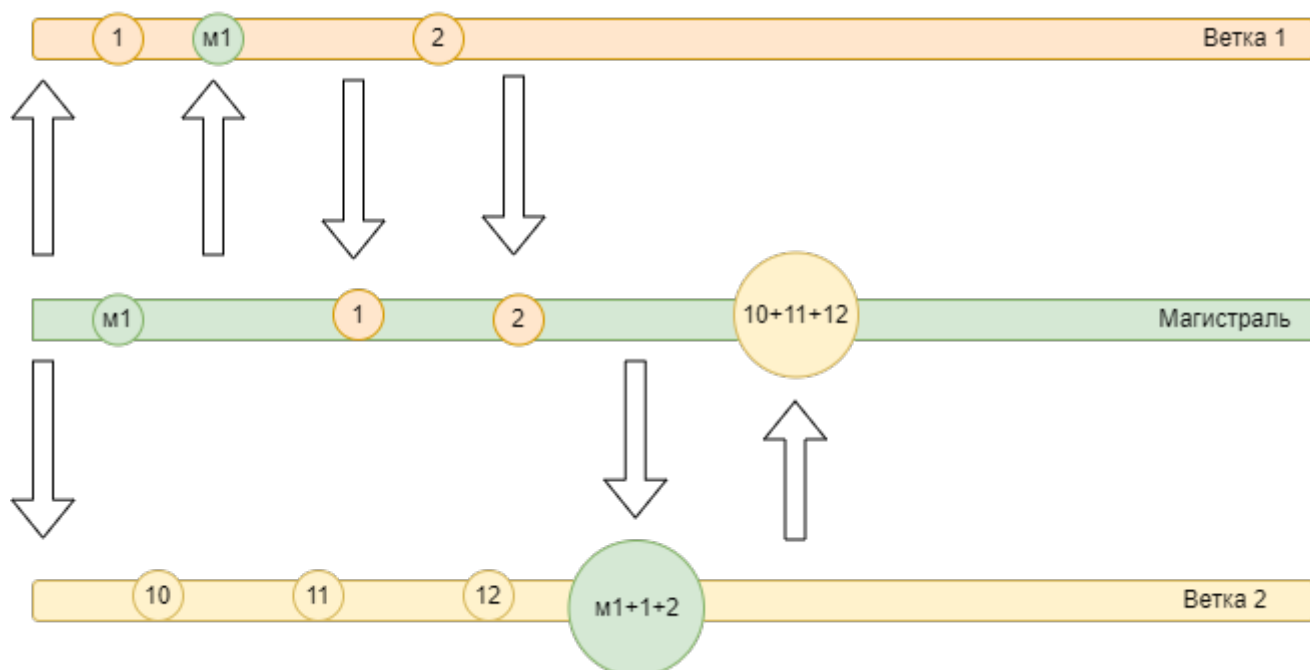
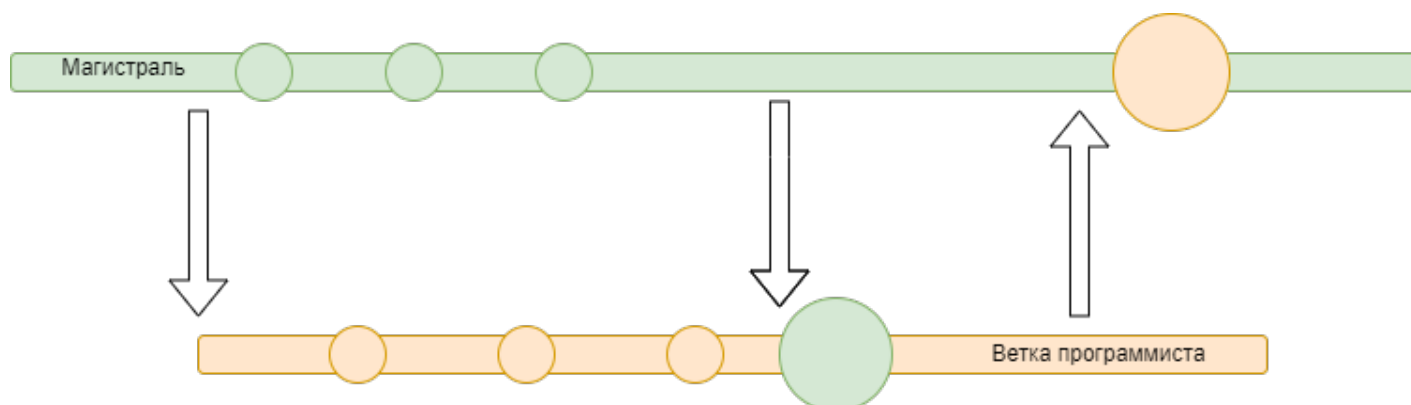
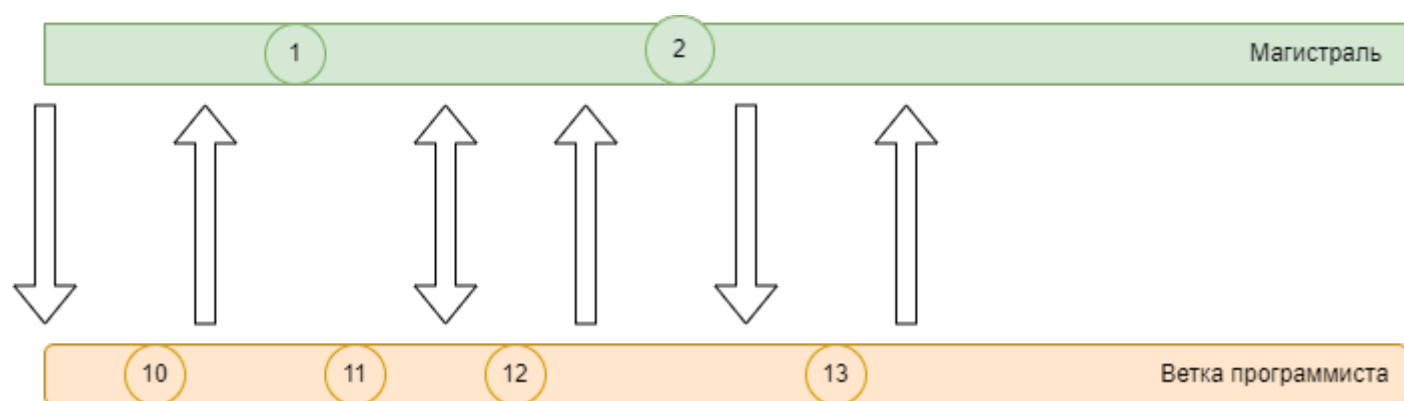
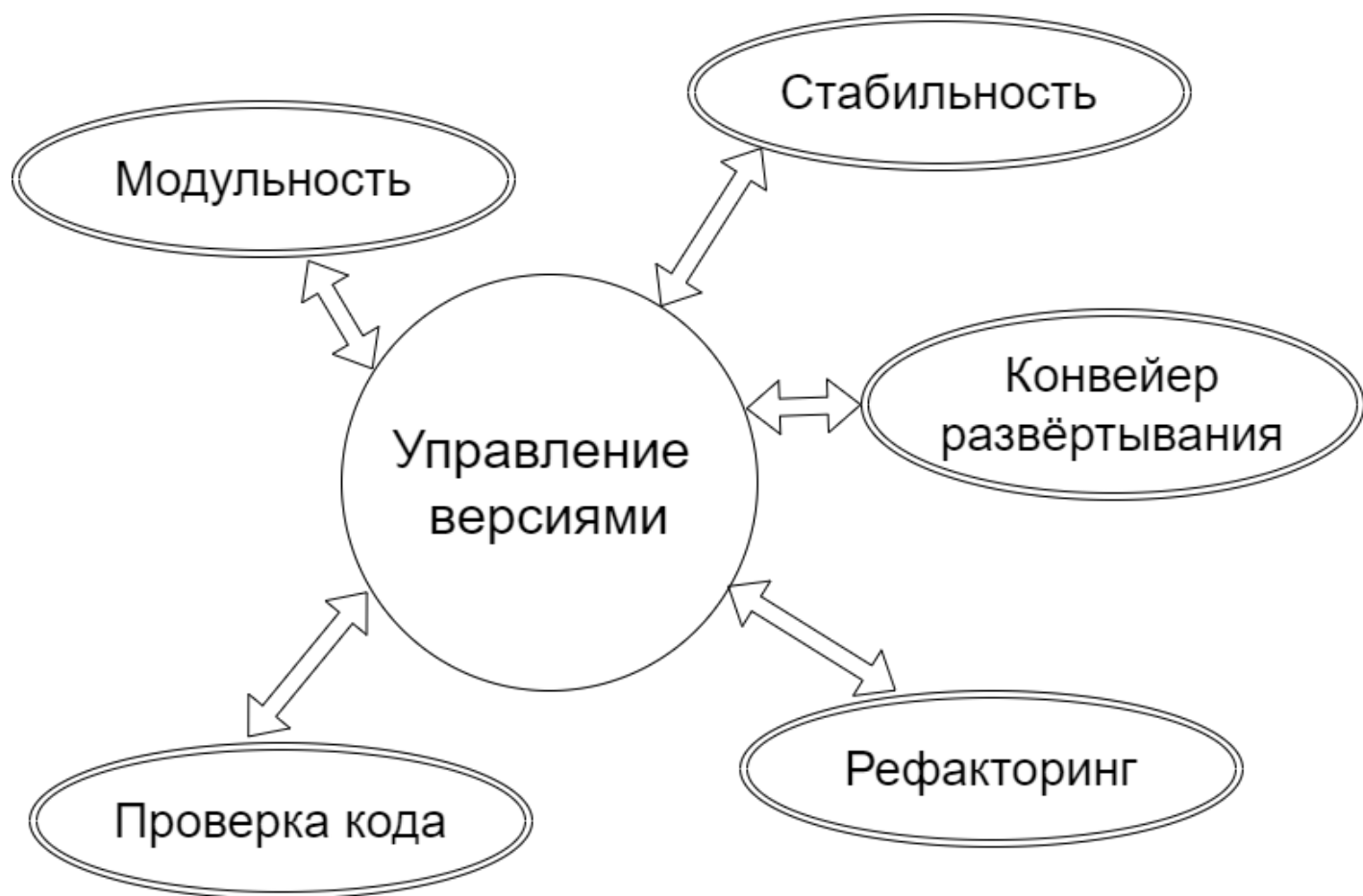
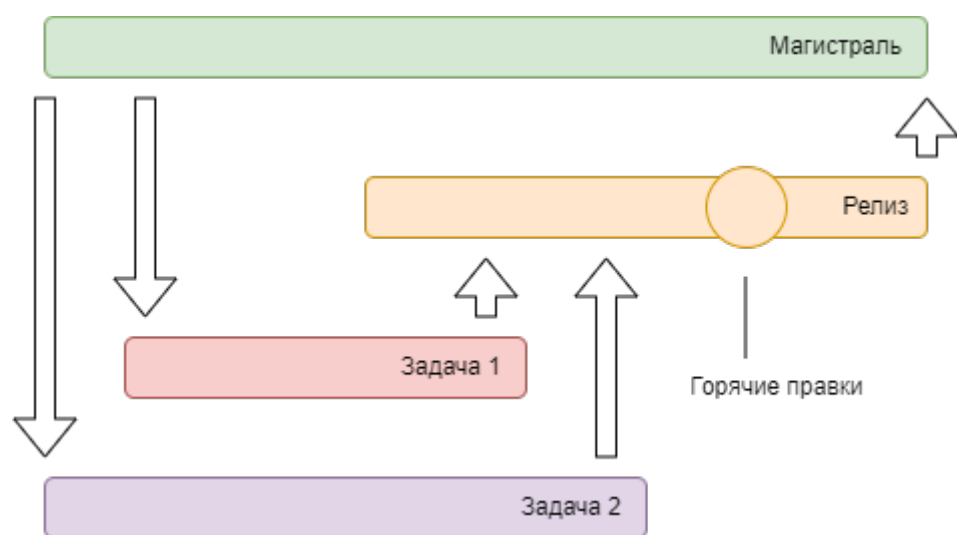
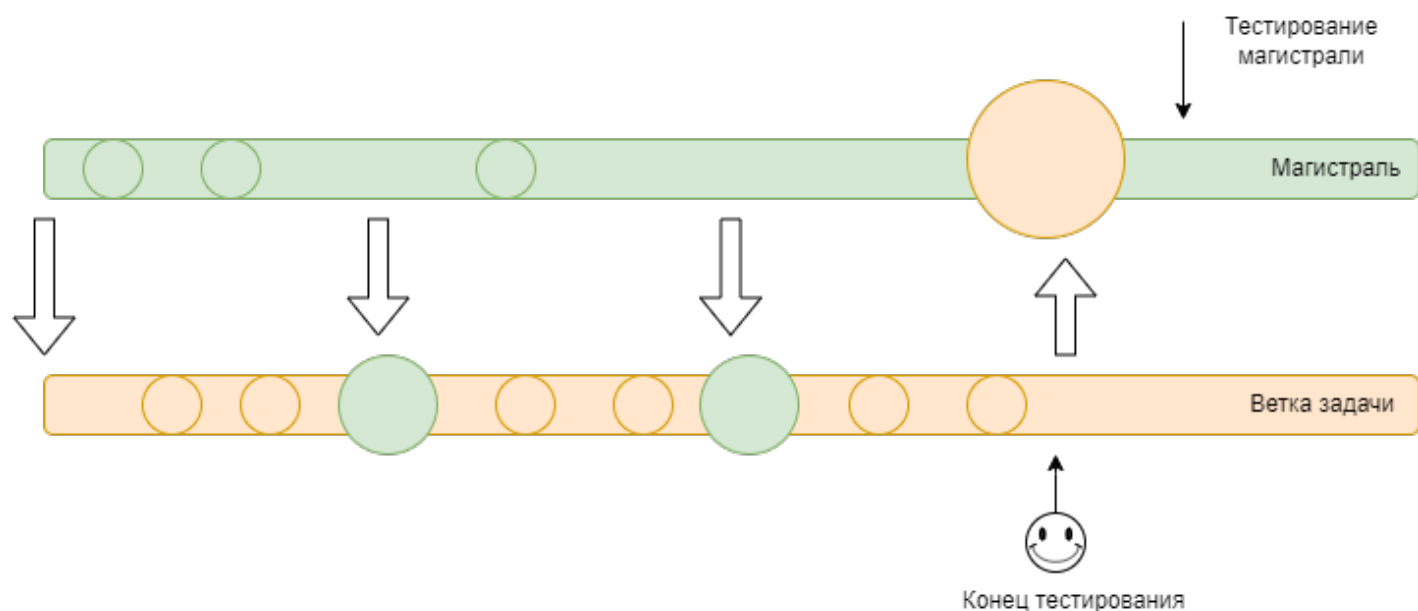
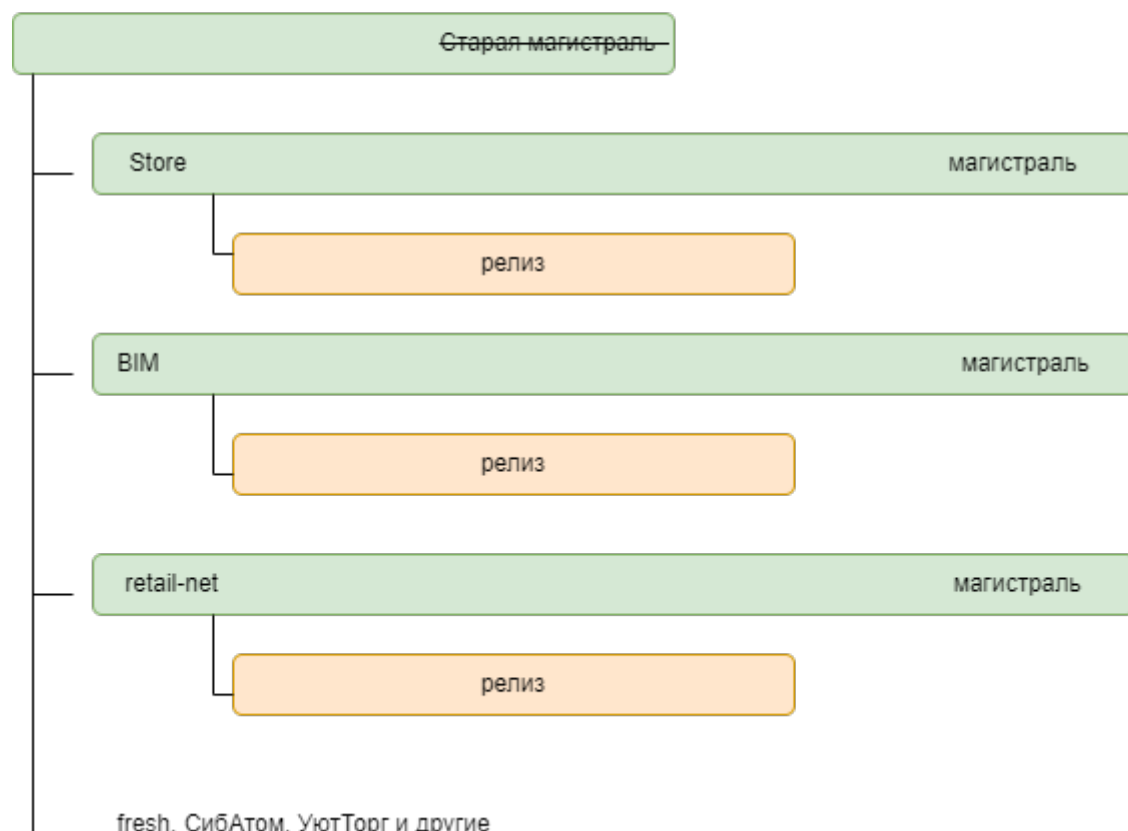
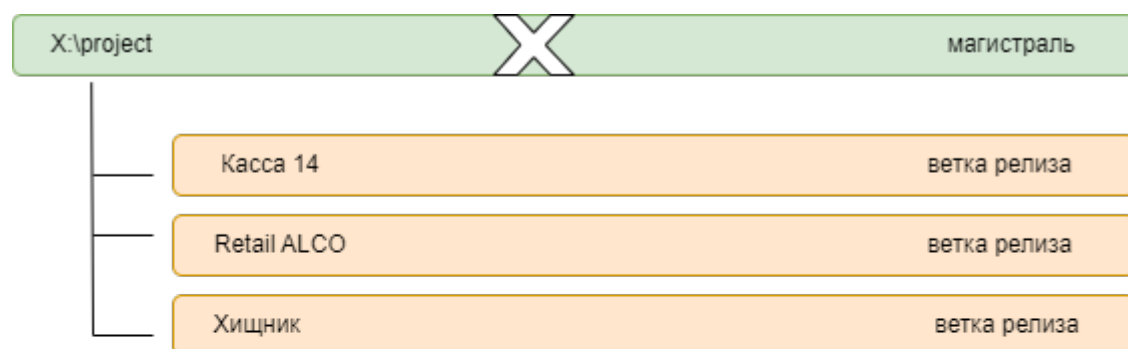


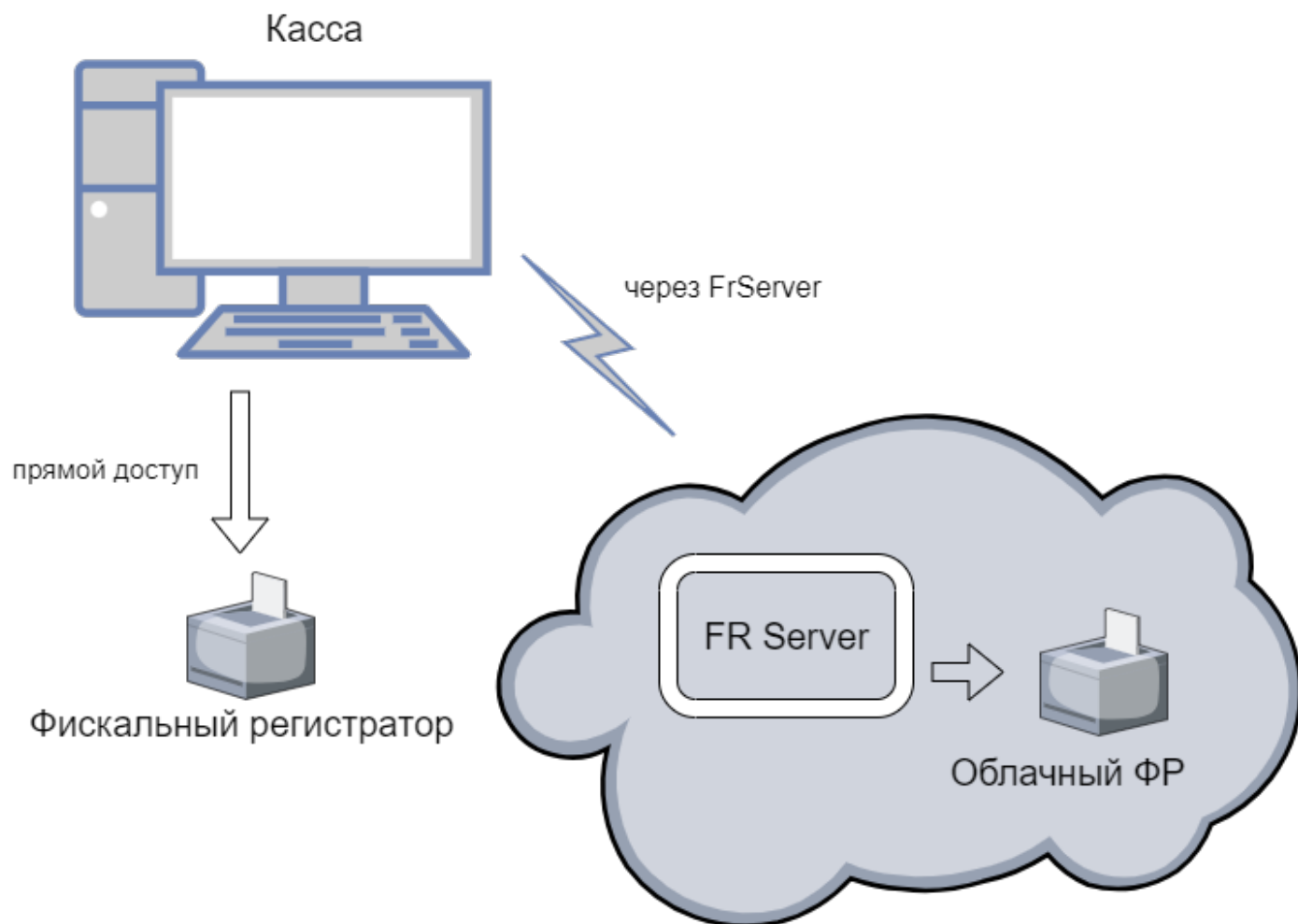
Картинки для GIT в Домино











Версия #51

[Демонов Сергей](#) создал Fri, Jan 12, 2024 2:50 PM

[Демонов Сергей](#) обновил Tue, Apr 2, 2024 3:53 PM